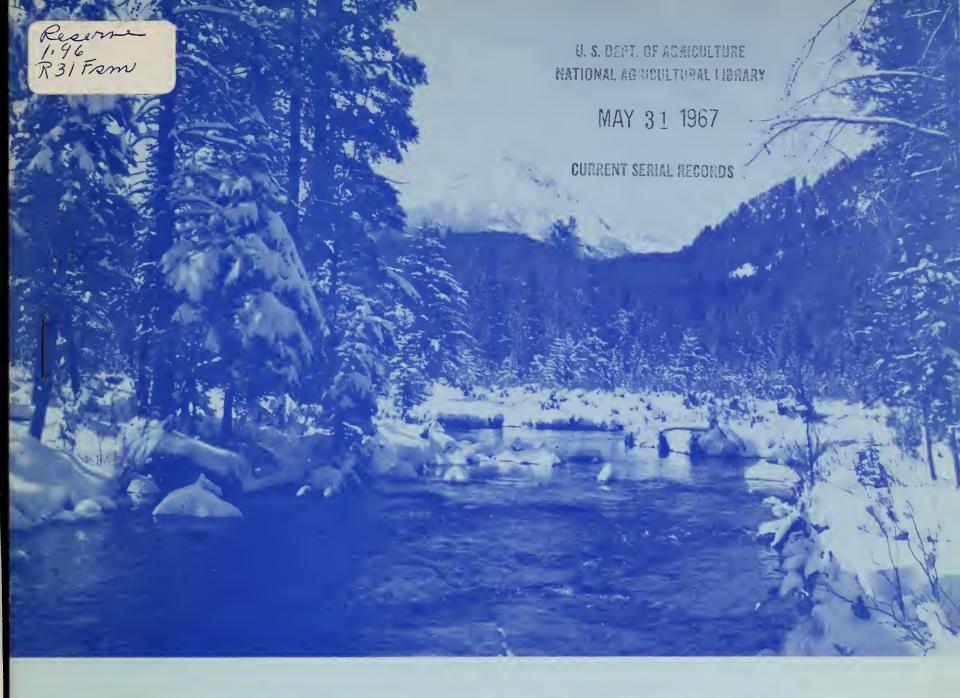
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# WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR COLORADO AND NEW MEXICO

and FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT of AGRICULTURE...SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE and

COLORADO AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION
STATE ENGINEER of COLORADO
and STATE ENGINEER of NEW MEXICO

Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with the Bureau of Reclamation, U.S. Forest Service, National Park Service, Corps of Engineers and other Federal, State, and private organizations.

APR. 1, 1967

#### TO RECIPIENTS OF WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK REPORTS:

Most of the usable water in western states originates as mountain snowfall. This snowfall accumulates during the winter and spring, several months before the snow melts and appears as streamflow. Since the runoff from precipitation as snow is delayed, estimates of snowmelt runoff can be made well in advance of its occurrence. Streamflow forecasts published in this report are based principally on measurement of the water equivalent of the mountain snowpack.

Forecasts become more accurate as more of the data affecting runoff are measured. All forecasts assume that climatic factors during the remainder of the snow accumulation and melt season as they affect runoff will add to be an effective average. Early season forecasts are therefore subject to a greater change than those made on later dates.

The snow course measurement is obtained by sampling snow depth and water equivalent at surveyed and marked locations in mountain areas. A total of about ten samples are taken at each location. The average of these are reported as snow depth and water equivalent. These measurements are repeated in the same location near the same dates each year.

Snow surveys are made monthly or semi-monthly from January 1 through June 1 in most states. There are about 1400 snow courses in Western United States and in the Columbia Basin in British Columbia. In the near future, it is anticipated that automatic snow water equivalent sensing devices along with radio telemetry will provide a continuous record of snow water equivalent at key locations.

Detailed data on snow course and soil moisture measurements are presented in state and local reports. Other data or reservoir storage, summaries of precipitatian, current streamflow, and soil moisture conditions at valley elevations are also included. The report for Western United States presents a broad picture of water supply outlook conditions, including selected streamflow forecasts, summary of snow accumulation to date, and storage in larger reservoirs.

Snow survey and soil moisture data for the period of record are published by the Soil Conservation Service by states about every five years. Data for the current year is summarized in a West-wide basic data summary and published about October 1 of each year.

Listed below are water supply outlook reports based on Federal-State-Private Cooperative snow surveys. Those published by the Soil Conservation Service may be obtained from Soil Conservation Service, Room 507, Federal Building, 701 N. W. Glisan, Portland, Oregon 97209.

# PUBLISHED BY SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE D. A. WILLIAMS, Administrator

The Soil Conservation Service publishes reports following the principal snow survey dates from January 1 through June 1 in cooperation with state water administrators, agricultural experiment stations and others. Copies of the reports for Western United States and all state reports may be obtained from Soil Conservation Service, Western Regional Technical Service Center, Room 507, 701 N. W. Glisan, Portland, Oregon 97209.

Copies of state and local reports may also be obtained from state offices of the Soil Conservation Service in the following states:

STATE	ADDRESS
Alaska	P. O. Box "F", Palmer, Alaska 99645
Arizona	6029 Federal Building, Phoenix, Arizona 85205
Colorado (N. Mex.)	12417 Federal Building, Denver, Colorado 80202
Idaho	P. O. Box 38, Boise, Idaho 83701
Montana	P. O. Box 855, Bozeman, Montana 59715
Nevada	P. O. Box 4850, Reno Nevada 89505
Oregon	1218 S. W. Washington St., Portland, Oregon 97205
Utah	4001 Federal Building, Salt Lake City, Utah 84111
Washington	840 Bon Marche Bldg., Spokane, Washington 99206
Wyoming	P. O. Box 340, Casper, Wyoming 82602

## PUBLISHED BY OTHER AGENCIES

Water Supply Outlook reports prepared by other agencies include a report for California by the Water Supply Forecast and Snow Surveys Unit, California Department of Water Resources, P. O. Box 388, Sacramento, California 95802 --- and for British Columbia by the Department of Lands, Forests and Water Resources, Water Resources Service, Parliament Building, Victoria, British Columbia

## FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS AND WATER SUPPLY FORECASTS for

## COLORADO RIVER, PLATTE RIVER ARKANSAS RIVER AND RIO GRANDE DRAINAGE BASINS

#### issued

April 1, 1967

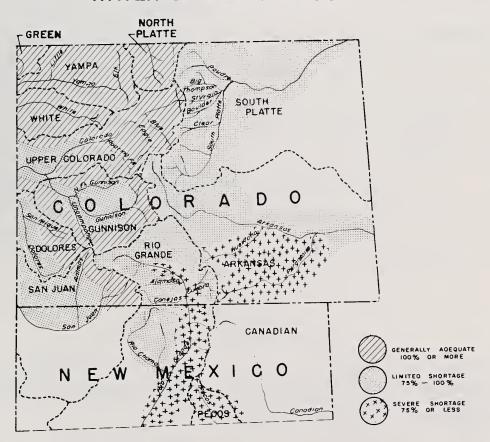
Report Prepared By

Jack N. Washichek, Snow Survey Supervisor and Donald W. McAndrew, Assistant Snow Survey Supervisor Fort Collins, Colorado

United States Department of Agriculture
Soil Conservation Service
and
Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station
Fort Collins, Colorado

State Engineer of Colorado
Denver, Colorado
and
State Engineer of New Mexico
Santa Fe, New Mexico

#### WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK



THE MAP ON THIS PAGE INDICATES THE MOST PROBABLE WATER SUPPLY AS OF THE DATE OF THIS REPORT. ESTIMATES ASSUME AVERAGE CONDITIONS OF SNOW FALL, PRECIPITATION AND OTHER FACTORS FROM THIS DATE TO THE END OF THE FORECAST PERIOD. AS THE SEASON PROGRESSES ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES IMPROVE. IN ADDITION TO EXPECTED STREAMFLOW, RESERVOIR STORAGE, SOIL MOISTURE IN IRRIGATED AREAS, AND OTHER FACTORS ARE CONSIDERED IN ESTIMATING WATER SUPPLY. ESTIMATES APPLY TO IRRIGATED AREAS ALONG THE MAIN STREAMS AND MAY NOT INDICATE CONDITIONS ON SMALL TRIBUTARIES.



## WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FORCOLORADO AND NEWMEXICO

asof

April 1, 1967

COLORADO -- March snowfall was below normal over all of Colorado. The southern portion of the state received only small amounts of snow during the month. Water supply outlook for the state is not bright. The North Platte, Yampa, White and Upper Colorado River Basin should have no serious shortages. The South Platte, and Arkansas Drainages will have deficient flows, but have good carry-over storage. The Rio Grande, Animas and San Juan will have deficient flows and slightly less than normal carry-over storage. Water shortages will occur in the entire southern half of the state unless spring and summer rainfall is above normal.

> Valley soils are generally dry and crops may have to be irrigated up. March was unseasonably warm and windy, which further reduced the mountain snowpack.

NEW MEXICO -- New Mexico and particularly the Rio Grande Basin and its tributaries will again be subjected to much below normal summer streamflow.

Snow pack is practically non-existent in New Mexico. Only 10 of the 22 snow courses indicate any snow at all and many of these have less than 5 inches of water.

Stored water is only 80% of the 1948-62 average, but will be an excellent supplement.

The weather during March was warm and windy which evaporated most of the snow that fell.

Forecasts are for less than half of the normal flows.

Pecos and Canadian Basins are expected to be dry this summer. The San Juan Basin is in slightly better shape, but will also experience some shortage.

Valley soils are dry.

Practically no additional snow can be expected to fall so summer rainfall will have to be above normal to provide for normal crops.

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#### WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK BY MAJOR WATERSHED AREAS

#### WATERSHED I

#### SOUTH PLATTE RIVER WATERSHED

Describes water supply conditions in Fort Collins, Big Thompson, Longmont, Boulder Valley, Jefferson, Teller-Park, Douglas County, Morgan, Kiowa, West Arapahoe, West Adams, East Adams, Platte Valley, Southeast Weld, and West Greeley Soil Conservation Districts.

#### WATERSHED II

#### ARKANSAS RIVER WATERSHED

Describes water supply conditions in Lake County, Upper Arkansas, Fremont, Custer County Divide, Fountain Valley, Black Squirrel, Horse-Rush Creek, Central Colorado, Turkey Creek, Pueblo, Bessemer, Olney Boone, Cheyenne, Upper Huerfano, Stonewall, Spanish Peaks, Purgatoire, Branson Trinchera, Western Baca County, Southeastern Baca County, Two Buttes, Bent, Timpas, Northeast Prowers, Prowers, West Otero, East Otero, and Big Sandy Soil Conservation Districts.

#### WATERSHED III

#### RIO GRANDE WATERSHED (COLORADO)

Describes water supply conditions in Rio Grande, Center, Mosca Hooper, Mt. Blanca, Sanches, and Culebra Soil Conservation Dis-

#### WATERSHED IV

#### RIO GRANDE WATERSHED (NEW MEXICO)

Describes water supply conditions in Lower Cebolla, Abiquiu-Vallecitos, Eastern Taos, Lindrith, Coyote-Canones, Espanola Valley, Pojoaque, Jemez, Santa Fe-Sandoval, Tijeras, Cuba, and Englewood Soil Conservation Districts.

#### WATERSHED V

DOLORES, SAN JUAN, AND ANIMAS RIVERS WATERSHED

Describes water supply conditions in San Miguel Basin. Dove Creek, Dolores, Mancos, LaPlata, Pine River, San Juan, and Glade Park Soil Conservation Districts.

#### WATERSHED VI

#### GUNNISON RIVER WATERSHED

Describes water supply conditions in Delta, Gunnison, Cimarron, Shavano, and Uncompangre Soil Conservation Districts.

#### WATERSHED VII

#### COLORADO RIVER WATERSHED

Describes water supply conditions in DeBeque, Lower Grand Valley, Bookcliff, Eagle County, Middle Park, Glade Park, Upper Grand Valley, Plateau Valley, South Side, and Mt. Sopris Soil Conservation Districts.

#### WATERSHED VIII

#### YAMPA, WHITE AND NORTH PLATTE RIVERS WATERSHED

Describes water supply conditions in Yampa, Moffat, West Routt, East Routt, North Park, Upper White River, Lower White River, and Douglas Creek Soil Conservation Districts.

#### WATERSHED IX

#### LOWER SOUTH PLATTE RIVER WATERSHED

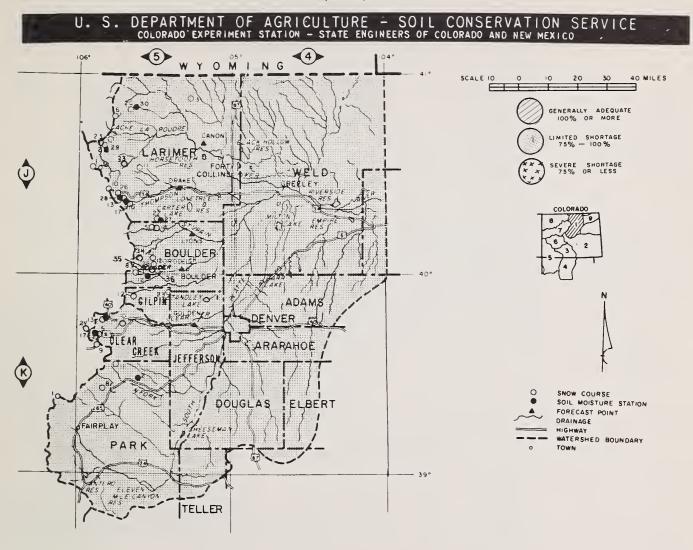
Describes water supply conditions in Sedgwick, South Platte, Haxton Peetz, Padroni, Morgan, Rock Creek and Yuma Soil Conservation Districts.

## WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

# FOR THE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICTS IN THE

# SOUTH PLATTE RIVER WATERSHED IN COLORADO as of

April 1, 1967



As of April 1st, the snow pack on the South Platte is only 75% of normal. The month was characterized by above seasonal temperatures and considerable wind. In many cases the snow pack decreased from last month. The lower elevation snow courses are generally much below normal, while the high courses held up a little better. Some of the snow pack now has a fine layer of dust visible, which will speed up the melting processes.

Carry-over reservoir storage is 108% of normal and will be an excellent supplement this summer. Most reservoirs contain less than last year at this time, but there still remains a good supply.

Soil moisture in the mountain area is nearly normal for this time of year. Some of the snow melt will be used to replace the voids in the soil.

Most areas are reporting poor soil moisture conditions in the plains area, however, a few areas got some rainfall during the month and are in a little better condition.

Forecasts are based on normal precipitation for the remainder of the year. If current trends continue, forecasts could drop again next month. All forecasts on the South Platte are in the 70 to 80% range, which is not critical. The high for the area is the Clear at Golden with a forecast of 86% of normal. The low is the Big Thompson and Cache La Poudre with 73%.

The mainstem of the South Platte will probably flow considerably less than normal.

Issued By: Soil Conservation Service

F. A. Mark, State Conservationist, Colorado

E. A. Nicholson, Area Conservationist, Littleton, Colorado

SNOW	CURRENT	INFORMAT	NFORMATION		PAST RECORD	
	Date	Snow	Water	(In	Content ches)	
Snow Course	Survey	(Inches)		Year	Avg. 48-62	
Snow Course  South Platte River & Tributaries Baltimore Berthoud Falls Big South Boulder Falls Cameron Pass Chambers Lake Copeland Lake Como Deadman Hill Deer Ridge Empire Geneva Park Grizzly Peak Hidden Valley Hoosier Pass Horseshoe Hour Glass Lake Jefferson Creek Lake Irene Long's Peak Lost Lake Loveland Lift No. 1 Loveland Pass Mosquito Pine Creek Red Feather Two Mile	of Survey 3/30 3/30 4/1 3/29 3/28 4/1 3/29 3/28 Est. 3/27 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/27 3/29 3/29 3/21 3/31 3/31 3/31 3/31 3/29 3/29 3/27	Depth (Inches)  13 33 1 30 78 24 6 17 555 15 22 12 52 35 35 25 14 27 61 33 32 69 39 14 16 52	Content (Inches)  3.4 9.3 0.5 10.0 27.6 9.6 2.0 5.4 16.2 4.1 7.7 3.0 16.9 8.8 10.8 7.6 4.4 7.8 18.9 11.1 12.1 23.5 14.6 4.4 0.2 4.6 13.6	(In	Avg.	
Trout Creek University Camp Ward Wild Basin	3/29 3/29 3/30 3/29	9 45 16 28	2.6 13.6 4.5 8.1	9.9 2.9 5.8	24.4 7.2* 14.7	

#### SOIL MOISTURE

Station		Date of Survey	Capacity (Inches)	This Year	Last Year	Avg. All Data
Alpine Camp Beaver Dam Clear Creek Feather Guard Station Hoop Creek Hoosier Pass Kenosha Pass Laramie Road Two Mile		3/20 3/20 3/31 3/20 4/2 3/31 3/29 3/28 4/1 3/20	6.9 7.3 9.5 10.1 6.9 4.9 7.8 4.4 12.4 9.1	3.1 3.1 5.1 3.7 5.2 3.0 4.4 2.7 6.4 3.9	3.4 2.8 5.4 4.0 3.9 3.4 4.4 2.3 8.7 4.1	3.4 3.3 5.0 4.1 3.4 2.5 4.2 2.0 6.7 5.0
	ALL PROFI	LES 4 FEET 1	DEEP			

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Snow Survey Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado

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RESERVOIR STORAGE (1,000 Acre-Feet)

RESERVOIR STOR	(1,00			
Reservoir	Usable Capacity	This Year	Last Year	15 Year Average 1948-62
Antero Barr Lake Black Hollow Boyd Lake Cache La Poudre Carter Lake Cheeseman Cobb Lake Eleven Mile Fossil Creek Gross Halligan Horsetooth Lake Loveland Lone Tree Mariano Marshall Marston Milton Standly Terry Lake Union Windsor	33.0 32.2 8.0 58.0 9.5 108.9 8.8 79.0 34.3 81.9 11.6 43.1 6.4 143.5 13.6 9.2 5.4 10.3 18.9 24.4 18.5 8.2 12.7 18.6	15.0 14.9 3.3 28.5 8.3 89.5 2.9 30.1 0 91.0 7.5 24.5 4.4 103.5 4.0 4.1 5.2 1.6 13.7 6.2 9.4 4.4 5.5	15.9 28.0 41.2 8.3 107.7 6.4 39.2 7.4 89.6 10.2 29.5 6.4 112.9 8.4 7.9 5.6 6.7 16.4 19.9 5.9 12.7 13.0	13.4 22.3 3.2 18.1 7.0 74.2 2.5 52.1 9.5 74.2 6.6  3.4 77.7 6.3 6.5 3.2 3.1 14.6 11.7 11.4 4.8 7.8 10.3

MEASURED FIRST OF MONTH

STREAMFLOW FORECAST (1,000 Acre-Feet)

Stream and Station	Forecast Period April - Sept.	This Year % of Avg.	Avg. 1948- 1962
Big Thompson at Drake (2) Boulder at Orodell Cache La Poudre at Canon	80 45	73 83	110 54
Mouth (1) Clear Creek at Golden (3) Saint Vrain at Lyons	180 115 60	73 86 75	246 134 80

(1) Observed flow minus diversions from Michigan, Colorado and Laramie Rivers, plus diversions for irrigation and municipal use above station.

(2) Observed flow plus by-pass to power plants.
(3) Observed flow minus diversions through Jones Pass.

This Report Prepared by Jack N. Washichek and Donald W. McAndrew, Soil Conservation Service, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colo.

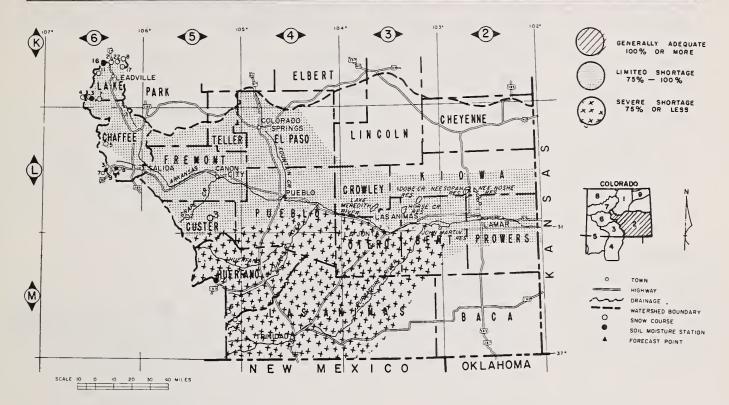
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## ARKANSAS RIVER WATERSHED IN COLORADO

as of

April 1, 1967

# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE - SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE COLORADO EXPERIMENT STATION - STATE ENGINEERS OF COLORADO AND NEW MEXICO



The snow pack on the Arkansas Drainage and its tributaries is only 68% of the 15-year normal. March increases were much below normal. Warm temperatures and high winds have also reduced the snow pack through melt and evaporation. The snow pack on LaVeta Pass is now a minimum of record. Snow pack only increased during the month on a few snow courses in the drainage.

One bright spot in the water supply outlook is the carry-over storage. Reservoirs in the valley, not counting John Martin, contain 130% of normal storage. This will be an excellent supply for farmers under an irrigation system. John Martin contains 198,700 acre-feet compared to a normal carry-over of only 85,000 acre-feet.

Mountain soils are wetter than last month possibly reflecting some melting even at the higher elevations. Valley soil moisture is generally poor. Early summer rains are badly needed.

Forecasts indicate some shortages could occur this summer, especially on the tributary streams to the south.

The mainstem should flow about 70% of normal, if normal precipitation occurs for the remainder of the year. The Purgatoire will flow only 40% of normal and the Cucharas a low 50%.

Conservation of water will be a necessity this summer.

Issued By: Soil Conservation Service

SNOW	CURRENT	INFORMAT	ION	PAST R	ECORD
Snow Course	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	1	Content ches) Avg. 48-62
Arkansas River  Bigelow Divide Blue Lakes Bourbon Cooper Hill Cucharas Pass East Fork Four Mile Park Fremont Pass Garfield LaVeta Pass (B) Monarch Pass St. Elmo Tennessee Pass Tomichi Twin Lakes Tunnel Westcliffe	3/29 Destro 3/29 3/28 3/29 3/31 3/30 3/31 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30	11	3.6 3.2 7.9 1.8 8.8 0.6 16.0 10.3 1.9 11.9 9.5 10.1 7.6 8.5 3.7	2.3 0.0 3.2 6.5 3.4 5.3 1.0 9.7 6.1 5.6 7.7  6.0 6.9 6.8 0.0	4.9 17.7  8.3 19.6 12.6* 10.9

KE2FKA01K	STURAGE	(1,000	Acre-Feet	1
				]

Reservoir	Usable Capacity	This Year	Last Year	15 Year Average 1948-62
Adobe Creek Clear Creek Cucharas Great Plains Horse Creek John Martin Meredith Model Sugar Loaf Twin Lakes	61.6 11.4 40.0 150.0 26.9 366.6 41.9 15.0 17.4 57.9	27.7 7.1 0 74.7 8.2 198.7 6.2 1.5 8.8 17.9	56.0 11.2 0 128.6 22.5 374.5 25.7 3.7 14.4 52.7	13.7 6.2 5.5 46.5 5.9 85.0 11.6 2.5 7.5

MEASURED FIRST OF MONTH

STREAMFLOW FORECAST (1,000	0 Acre-Fe	et)	
	Forecast	This	
	Period	Year	Avg.
Stream and Station	April -	% of	1948-
\	Forecast Period April - Sept.	Avg.	1962
	1		

Arkansas at Pueblo (4) 220 68 323 Arkansas at Salida (4) 235 68 345 Cucharas near LaVeta 7 50 14 Purgatoire at Trinidad 18 40 45	,	sept.	Avg.	1702
	Arkansas at Salida (4) Cucharas near LaVeta	235	68 50	345 14

(4) Observed flow plus change in Clear Creek, Twin Lakes, and Sugar Loaf Reservoirs minus diversions through Busk-Ivanhoe and Twin Lake Tunnels and Ewing, Fremont Pass, Wurtz and Columbine Ditches.

NOTE: \* - 1948-62 (adjusted averages)
 NS - NO SURVEY
 (A) - AIR OBSERVED
 (B) - ON ADJACENT DRAINAGE

This Report Prepared by Jack N. Washichek and Donald W. McAndrew, Soil Conservation Service, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colo.

Station	Date of Survey	Capacity (Inches)	This Year	Last Year	Avg. All Data
Garfield King LaVeta Pass Leadville Twin Lakes Tunnel	3/30 3/30 3/31 3/31 3/31	6.7 3.3 11.9 7.8 4.5	4.4 2.5 11.3 3.7 3.0	5.3 2.6 NS 5.0 3.2	3.2 1.7 8.3 3.5 2.4
A T	T DRODITEG / DEEM D	777			

ALL PROFILES 4 FEET DEEP

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SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Snow Survey Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado

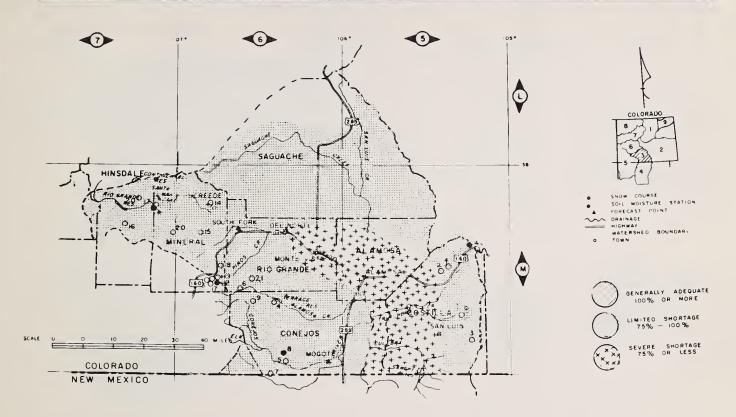
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## UPPER RIO GRANDE WATERSHED IN COLORADO

as of April 1, 1967

# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE - SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE COLORADO EXPERIMENT STATION - STATE ENGINEERS OF COLORADO AND NEW MEXICO



The water supply outlook for the coming irrigation season in the San Luis Valley is gloomy. High winds, unseasonably warm temperatures, and far below normal precipitation depleted the mountain snow pack markedly. Many areas in the watershed that are normally covered by one to three feet of snow are completely bare now. The snow pack up to 10,000 feet along the Rio Grande Basin is practically non-existent. Many snow courses are near a minimum of record, comparable to 1953 and 1955. The high elevation snow pack along the Continental Divide is somewhat better. Here the winter's snow pack ranges from 80 to 100% of average. After starting out the winter season with abundant snowfall the snow pack has dwindled to only 67% of average along the Rio Grande mainstem, 68% on the Alamosa, 88% on the Conejos and a meager 31% of average for the streams originating in the Sangre De Cristo Range.

The streamflow forecasts issued for the coming growing season reflect the snow pack deficiencies.

The Rio Grande is expected to flow 300,000 acre-feet at Del Norte for the April - September period.

The Conejos and Alamosa Rivers are forecast at 67 and 71% respectively. Culebra Creek is expected to flow only 10,000 acre-feet which is less than one-half of average.

It is hoped that the near normal Continental Divide snow pack will sustain the runoff through mid-July. Most of the snow pack remaining at the medium elevations is covered with dust, deposited by the high winds, and will ripen and runoff much earlier than normal.

Issued By: Soil Conservation Service

SNOW	CURRENT	INFORMA	TION	PAST F	
Snow Course	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)		Avg. 48-62
Rio Grande in Colorado Cochetopa Pass Hiway Lake Humphreys Pass Creek Pool Table Porcupine Red Mountain Pass (B) Santa Maria Upper Rio Grande Wolf Creek Pass Wolf Creek Summit (B)	3/30 3/29 3/27 3/30 3/27 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/31 3/30 3/29	0 66 6 23 9 27 70 5 8 71	0.0 22.3 1.5 5.7 2.6 7.9 21.8 0.7 1.8 24.8 26.8	3.1 25.6 5.2 11.4 4.4 5.3 25.7 3.0 6.8 26.3 33.5	5.5* 26.0* 5.7* 11.0* 6.5* 11.4* 33.3* 4.7 8.0 30.6 30.0
Alamosa River Silver Lakes Summitville	3/28 3/31	9 58	2.9 15.4	3.2	6.3
Conejos River Cumbres Pass Platoro River Springs	3/31 3/28 3/27	57 47 9	22.5 14.5 2.6	21.4 16.5 1.7	19.0 18.8* 6.7
Sangre De Cristo Range Blue Lakes (B) Cucharas Pass (B) Culebra LaVeta Pass	3/29 3/30 3/29	6 14 9	1.8 3.9 1.9	0.0 3.4 10.3 5.6	 10.0 8.3

RESERVOIR STORAGE (1,000 Acre-Feet)								
Reservoir	Usable Capacity	This Year	Last Year	15 Year Average 1948-62				
Continental Platoro Rio Grande Sanchez Santa Maria Terrace	26.7 60.0 45.8 103.2 45.0 17.7	5.2 3.0 10.2 3.6 9.9 6.0	9.4 17.3 37.4 15.2 18.2 10.8	6.1 4.6 14.3 10.7 7.1 3.3				
	MEASURE	FIRST	OF MONTH					

STREAMFLOW FORECAST (1,000 Acre-Feet)

Stream and Station	Forecast Period April - Sept.	This Year % of Avg.	Avg. 1948- 1962
Alamosa abv. Terrace	48	71	68
Conejos nr Mogote	132	67	196
Culebra at San Luis (6)	10	48	21
Rio Grande at 30 Mile Bridge (5)	90	68	132
Rio Grande nr Del Norte (5)	300	61	492
South Fork at South Fork	95	78	122

COTI MOTOTURE

SOIL MOISTURE					
	Date				Avg.
Station	of	Capacity	This	Last	A11
L	Survey	(Inches)	Year	Year	Data
Alberta Park	3/31	8.2	5.7	7.5	4.5
Bristol View	3/29	6.1	2.8	6.1	3.6
LaVeta Pass	3/31	11.9	11.9	NS	8.3
Mogote	3/31	10.7	7.4	NS	5.9
			1		

ALL PROFILES 4 FEET DEEP

- (5) Observed flow plus change in storage in Santa Maria, Rio Grande and Continental
- Reservoir.

  (6) Observed flow plus changes in storage in Sanchez Reservoir.

NOTE: \* - 1948-62 (adjusted averages)
NS - NO SURVEY
(A) - AIR OBSERVED
(B) - ON ADJACENT DRAINAGE

This Report Prepared by Jack N. Washichek and Donald W. McAndrew, Soil Conservation Service, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colo.

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SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Snow Survey Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado

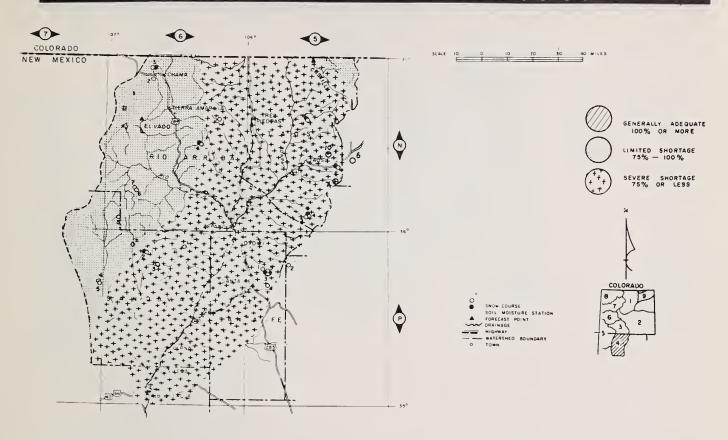
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## RIO GRANDE WATERSHED IN NEW MEXICO

as of April 1, 1967

# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE - SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE COLORADO EXPERIMENT STATION - STATE ENGINEERS OF COLORADO AND NEW MEXICO



The water supply outlook for New Mexico dictates that water conservation practices be rigidly followed this summer. Water users depending on direct flows will receive less than one-half a normal supply. Late season supplies will be practically non-existent.

April 1st snow surveys reveal that one-half of the snow courses located in New Mexico haven't any snow at all. Many of the snow courses are near a minimum of record comparable to 1951, 1953 and 1956. The snow pack in Northern New Mexico is only 31% of the 1948-62 average. The situation in Colorado is also bleak. Here, the snow pack was subjected to unseasonally high temperatures, high wind and low precipitation. The snow pack at the headwaters area of the Rio Grande has dwindled to 67% of normal.

Streamflow forecasts reflect the dismal snow picture. The Rio Grande mainstem is forecast to flow 280,000 acre-feet at Otowi Bridge for the March through July period. This represents only 46% of average. The Rio Grande is expected to flow only one-fourth of normal at the San Marcial gaging station. Forecasts indicate that the Pecos will flow 20,000 acre-feet which is 38% of average.

Water held in storage in major reservoirs is approximately 80% of average for this date. This water will be of some assistance to those users under one of the systems.

Direct users located in the smaller tributaries to the Rio Grande should plan on less than 50% of the volume normally delivered along with a short water season.

Issued By: Soil Conservation Service

SNOW	CURRENT	INFORMAT	ION	PAST R	
Snow Course	Date of	Snow Depth	Water Content	Water (Inc	
	Survey	(Inches)	(Inches)	Last Year	Avg. 48-62
Rio Grande (Colorado) Culebra Cumbres Pass LaVeta Pass Platoro River Springs Santa Maria Silver Lakes Summitville Upper Rio Grande Wolf Creek Pass Aspen Grove (New Mexico) Bateman Big Tesuque Blue Bird Mesa Capuline Peak Chama Divide Chamita Cordova Elk Cabin Fenton Hill Hematite Park Mora View Pajarito Peak Panchuela Payrole Quemazon Red River Rio En Medio Sandavol Taos Canyon Tres Ritos Twinning	3/30 3/31 3/29 3/28 3/27 3/31 3/30 3/31 3/30 3/31 3/31 3/31 3/31	14 57 9 47 9 58 8 71 1 30 0 0 0 5 22 0 0 0 0 9 6 12 0 16	3.7 22.5 1.9 14.5 2.6 0.7 2.9 15.4 1.8 24.8 0.5 8.7 0 0 0 1.8 6.8 0 0 0 0 2.6 2.0 1.4 3.7 0 0.2 0 5.0	10.3 21.4 5.6 16.5 1.7 3.0 3.2 19.2 6.8 26.3 2.0 10.2 2.1 2.3 0.3 0.0 5.9 8.3 1.3 2.6 0.0 0.7 5.5 6.4 4.7 8.9 4.0 11.1	6.3 5.9*  4.3 4.5
			11		1

SQI	L M	OIS.	TURE

Station	Date of Survey	Capacity (Inches)	This Year	Last Year	Avg. All Data
Colorado Alberta Park Bristol View Mogote New Mexico Aqua Piedra Bateman Big Tesuque Chamita Fenton Hill Red Summit Rio En Medio Taos Canyon	3/31 3/29 3/31 3/29 3/22 3/31 3/30 NS 3/28 3/31 3/29	8.2 6.1 10.7 7.2 6.7 3.7 8.0 6.5 4.8 3.5 3.3	5.7 2.9 NS 5.1 4.5 3.3 8.0 1.5 1.0 2.5	7.5 6.1 NS 5.3 4.8 1.9 8.0 6.5 1.5 1.6 2.5	4.5 3.6 5.9 3.7 2.6 1.7 3.7 4.5 2.1 1.1 2.3

RETURN IF NOT DELIVERED UNITED STATES

ALL PROFILES 4 FEET DEEP

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Snow Survey Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

RESERVOIR STORAGE (1,000 Acre-Feet)

Reservoir	Usable Capacity	This Year	Last Year	15 Year Average 1948-62		
Alamorgordo	122.1	70.9	26.8	67.2		
Caballo	344.0	82.7	90.1	104.7		
Conchas	280.3	187.1	258.1	237.6		
	200.3	10/.1	230.1	237.0		
Elephant			405.0	260.0		
Butte	2206.8	275.1	495.8	360.0		
El Vado	194.5	1.3	2.8	16.9		
McMillan-			i			
Avalon	37.0	28.4	25.8	18.3		
Red Bluff(Te)	L	209.1	51.7	67.1		
Ked bluti(le)	()307.0	[203.1	1 21.7	07.1		

MEASURED FIRST OF MONTH

STREAMFLOW FORECAST(1,000 Acre-Feet)

Stream and Station	Forecast as Indicated	Year % of	Avg. 1948 - 62
Costilla at Costilla (8) Pecos at Pecos Rio Chama nr La Puenta Rio Grande at Otowi (7) Rio Grande at San Marcial (7) Rio Hondo nr Valdez Red River at Questa	11 AS	44	25
	20 AS	38	53
	105 AS	49	214
	280 MJ	46	609
	100 MJ	24	424
	9 AS	50	18
	9 AJ	36	25

The Forecast of the Rio Grande at San Marcial is  $\frac{14}{\text{Butte}}$  % of the Average used by the Elephant Butte Irrigation District.

A-S is April through September. A-J is April through July. M-J is March through July.

(7) Observed flow plus changes in storage in El Vado and Abiquiu Reservoirs.
 (8) Observed flow plus changes in storage in Costilla Reservoir.

NOTE: \* - 1948-62 (adjusted averages)

NS - NO SURVEY

(A) - AIR OBSERVED

(B) - ON ADJACENT DRAINAGE

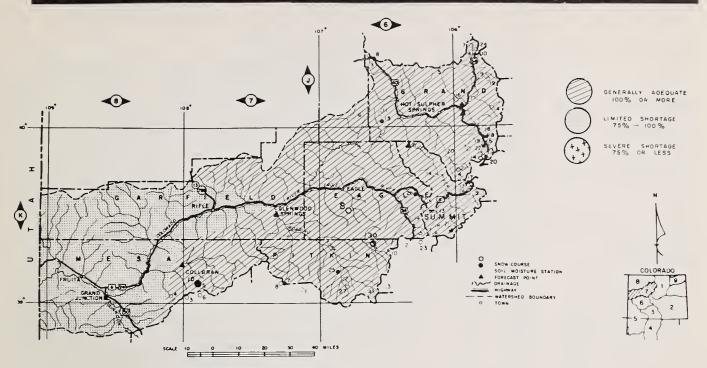
This Report Prepared by Jack N. Washichek and Donald W. McAndrew, Soil Conservation Service, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colo.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

## COLORADO RIVER WATERSHED IN COLORADO

as of April 1, 1967

# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE - SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE COLORADO EXPERIMENT STATION - STATE ENGINEERS OF COLORADO AND NEW MEXICO



The snow pack on the Colorado mainstem stands at 85% of the 15-year average. The March increase was slightly less than normal. Snow on the Roaring Fork and Plateau Drainages is near the 90% level. The snow pack at the lower elevations shows signs of deteriation, this is generally due to the extremely warm temperatures during the month. Snowfall held up well on the Grand Mesa. Streams originating here should have a near normal water supply. The headwaters area of the Colorado also is in relatively good condition. Some of the high elevation areas of the Roaring Fork Drainage indicate an above normal snow pack.

Soil moisture conditions in the mountains is slightly better than last month and indicate that some melting has already occurred. Overall the soil moisture conditions are nearly normal.

The valley soil moisture is in good condition in the upper reaches of the Colorado, but become worse toward the west. The lower areas of the Colorado are reporting poor soil moisture.

Most of the reservoirs in the Upper Colorado Basin are storage for transcontinental diversions and do not reflect any supplement for the Colorado.

Forecasts are based on normal precipitation for the remainder of the year, so could change from time to time. Current forecasts indicate that water users should have near normal supplies this summer. The Colorado at Glenwood Springs should flow about 90% of normal. The Roaring Fork and Williams Fork about 85% and the Blue River about 80%.

Issued By: Soil Conservation Service

F. A. Mark, State Conservationist,
Colorado

D. B. Beach, Area Conservationist, Grand Junction, Colorado

R. L. Porter, Area Conservationist, Glenwood Springs, Colorado

SNOW					
Snow Course	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)		Content ches) Avg. 48-62
Colorado River  Arrow Berthoud Pass Berthoud Summit Blue River Cooper Hill Fiddlers Gulch Fremont Pass Frisco Glen Mar Ranch Gore Pass Granby Grand Lake Grizzly Peak Hoosier Pass Lake Irene Lapland Lulu Lynx Pass McKinzie Gulch Middle Fork Campground Milner Monarch Lake North Inlet to Grand Lake Pando Phantom Valley Ranch Creek Shrine Pass Snake River Summit Ranch Tennessee Pass Vail Pass	3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/28 3/31 3/31 3/30 3/29 3/29 3/27 3/30 3/29 3/29 3/29 3/29 3/29 3/30 3/29 3/29 3/30 3/29 3/29 3/30 3/29 3/30 3/29 3/30 3/30 3/29 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/3	32 43 55 16 37 46 51 22 20 30 25 32 52 35 43 61 27 61 39 26 44 31 27 38 32 55 18 20 30 30 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	12.4 14.3 17.7 4.1 7.9 11.6 16.0 6.2 6.9 8.6 7.4 16.9 16.9 10.8 14.6 18.9 9.3 18.5 12.2 7.1 13.7 9.3 12.6 17.1 9.3	7.5 9.8 13.7 1.5 6.6 9.7 3.3 4.7 4.3 4.1 9.5 10.9 4.1 10.6 9.3 4.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6	11.0 10.0 11.6* 11.5 9.8* 18.7 9.2* 8.8* 10.9

12.5

15.3

18.8

15.3

19.2

19.3

13.9

12.5

16.6 24.4 24.1

11.0 5.8 7.5 7.3

45

11

41

36

65

8

13.4

1-.3

18.7 18.8

18.87

16.4× 6.3 15.7

20.5 23.8 14.3 18.5 21.3 27.1 23.7 28.9

7.5 11.5 12.0 7.4 12.9 10.4 3.0 9.5

SOIL MOISTURE					
Station	Date of Survey	Capacity (Inches)	This E		Avg. All Data
Berthoud Pass Blue River Gore Grand Mesa Muddy Pass Placita Ranch Creek	3 28 3 30 3/30 3/28 3/30 4/3 3/30 3/31	3.9 4.2 4.9 12.5 11.1 9.3 8.7 12.3	2.4 2.3 7.8 1 6.2 8.6 5.2	3.4 3.0 3.5 2.5 7.7 8.1 5.9 8.0	2.5 2.4 2.6 

3/29

3/29 3/29 3/30

3/30 3/29

3/26 3/30

3/26

3/31

3 29 3 28

(B)

(B)

RETURN IF NOT DELIVERED ALL PROFILES 4 FEET DEEP UNITED STATES

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Vasquez Creek

McClure Pass

North Lost Trail

Alexander Lake

Mesa Lakes Park Reservoir

Trickle Divide

Roaring Fork River

Ivanhoe

Aspen

Lift

Nast

Plateau Creek

Vasquez Siphon

Willow Creek Pass

Independence Pass Tunnel

Show Survey Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

DESERVATE STAPAGE (1 AND Acre-Foot)

Reservoir	Usable Capacity	This Year	Last Year	15 Year Average 1948-62
Granby Green Mt. Vega Williams Fork Dillon	465.5 146.9 32.9 96.8 254.0	59.4 47.0 7.5 3.1 210.7	216.1 63.4 21.8 13.6 243.6	87.5 58.9  

MEASURED FIRST OF MONTH

STREAMFLOW FORECAST (1,000 Acre-Feet)							
Stream and Station	Forecast Period April - Sept.	This Year % of Avg.	Avg. 1948- 1962				
Blue River abv Green	220	00	074				
Mt. (10) Colo. River nr Granby	220	80	274				
(11)	230	99	233				
Colo. River aby Glenwood Springs (12)	1390	89	1556				
Roaring Fork at Glerwood Springs [4]	650	85	762				
Williams Fort or Parsoal (15)	65	81	77				
Willow aby Willow Creek	45	31	18				
Colo. nr Cameo (12)	2080	9.5	2213				

- (10) Observed flow plus change in storage in Dillon Reservoir.
- (11) Observed flow diversions by Adams Tunnel and Grand River Ditch plus change in storage
- in Granby Reservoir.

  (12) Observed flow plus the changes as indicated in (11) plus Moffat Ditch.

  (14) Observed flow plus diversion through Twin
- Lakes Tunnel.
- (15) Observed flow plus diversions through Jones Pass Tunnel.

NOTE: \* - 1948-62 (adjusted averages)
NS - NO SURVEY
(A) - AIR OBSERVED
(B) - ON ADJACENT DRAINAGE

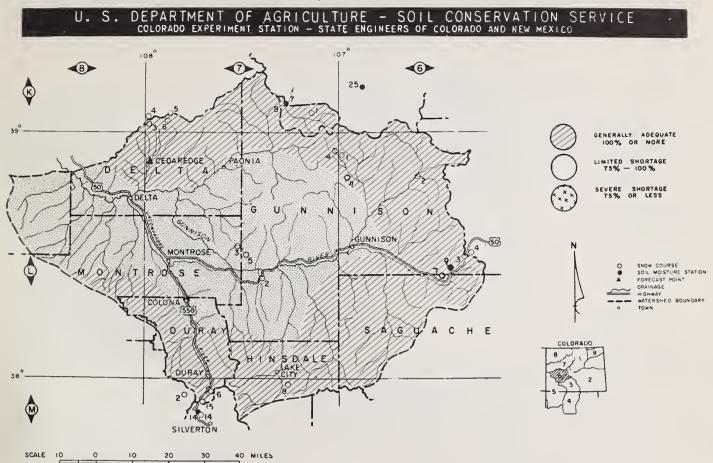
This Report Prepared by Jack N. Washichek and Donald W. McAndrew, Soil Conservation Service, Soil Conservation Service, Fort Collins, Colo.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

## GUNNISON RIVER WATERSHED IN COLORADO

as of

April 1, 1967



April 1st snow surveys reveal that much of the headwaters area of the Gunnison River decreased since the March 1 measurements. This situation is most unusual. Elevations of 9,000 to 10,000 feet normally receive 20 - 30 inches of snow during March. This year snow courses in this elevation band ranged from increases of less than one inch to decreases of 4 inches of water content. This situation carried through for the Uncompander Drainage where some areas report only 50% of the normal snow pack. One bright spot is the Grand Mesa area. The Grand Mesa along with the Upper Colorado River area are the only spots in the state indicating a near normal snow pack this month.

March snowfall in the Crested Butte, Monarch Pass, and Lake City areas was practically non-existent. The same situation exists for the Uncompander River in the Red Mountain area.

The streamflow forecasts issued in this report reflect the deficient snowfall last month. The Gunnison River is expected to flow 900,000 acre-feet at Grand Junction. This represents only 69% of average for the April - September period. The Uncompandere is forecast at 81%. Surface Creek and other tributaries originating on the Grand Mesa should flow near 90% this year.

SNOW	CURRENT	INFORMAT	CION	PAST RI	ECORD
Snow Course	Date	Snow Depth	Water Content		ches)
Show Godi'se	Survey			Last Year	Avg. 48-62
Monarch Pass (I McClure Pass Mineral Creek (I North Lost Trail (I Park Cone Park Reservoir Porphyry Creek Tomichi Trickle Divide (I Uncompahgre River Ironton Park Lizzard Head Lone Cone	3/31  3/30 3/24 3/30 3/23 3/24 3/23  3/24 3/30 3/26 3/30 3/28 3/28 3/28 3/28 3/28 3/28 3/28 3/30 3/28 3/28 3/29 3/29	65  9 47 0 34 57 17  46 37 41 39 36 36 70 40 25 67 23 44 32 70 4 34	23.2  1.2 14.9 0.0 12.0 20.5 3.5  16.6 11.9 13.9 12.5 12.5 11.0 24.4 12.0 7.6 24.1	20.5 4.9 11.2 3.1 8.5 13.9 4.0  14.3 7.7 10.4 11.9 9.5 6.9 21.3 10.5 6.9 23.7 5.2 14.8 25.7 3.7 10.8	18.0 

RESERVOIR STORAGE (1,000 Acre-Feet)							
Reservoir	Usable Capacity	This Year	Last Year	15 Year Average 1948-62			
Taylor	106.2	45.5	82.0	58.3			
MEASURED FIRST OF MONTH							

STREAMFLOW FORECAST (1,000 Acre-Feet) Forecast This Year % of Avg. 1948-Stream and Station Period April -Sept. Avg. 1962 Gunnison nr Grand Jct. Surface Creek nr Cedaridge Uncompahgre at Colona 900 69 1305 15 112 17 139 88 81

NOTE: \* - 1948-62 (adjusted averages)

NS - NO SURVEY

(A) - AIR OBSERVED

(B) - ON ADJACENT DRAINAGE

SOIL MOISTURE Date Station Capacity (Inches) This Last Year A11 of Survey Year Data 12.5 3.3 5.7 9.3 3/28 3/30 4/3 4/3 7.8 2.5 4.1 1.7 3.5 6.3 12.5 Grand Mesa 2.6 NS King Mineral Creek Placita 8.1 8.6

ALL PROFILES 4 FEET DEEP

This Report Prepared by Jack N. Washichek and Donald W. McAndrew, Soil Conservation Service, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colo.

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UNITED STATES

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Snow Survey Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado

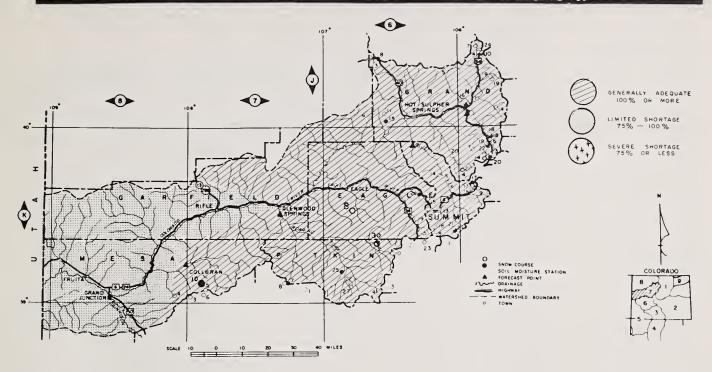
OFFICIAL BUSINESS

## COLORADO RIVER WATERSHED IN COLORADO

as of

April 1, 1967

# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE - SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE COLORADO EXPERIMENT STATION - STATE ENGINEERS OF COLORADO AND NEW MEXICO



The snow pack on the Colorado mainstem stands at 85% of the 15-year average. The March increase was slightly less than normal. Snow on the Roaring Fork and Plateau Drainages is near the 90% level. The snow pack at the lower elevations shows signs of deteriation, this is generally due to the extremely warm temperatures during the month. Snowfall held up well on the Grand Mesa. Streams originating here should have a near normal water supply. The headwaters area of the Colorado also is in relatively good condition. Some of the high elevation areas of the Roaring Fork Drainage indicate an above normal snow pack.

Soil moisture conditions in the mountains is slightly better than last month and indicate that some melting has already occurred. Overall the soil moisture conditions are nearly normal.

The valley soil moisture is in good condition in the upper reaches of the Colorado, but become worse toward the west. The lower areas of the Colorado are reporting poor soil moisture.

Most of the reservoirs in the Upper Colorado Basin are storage for transcontinental diversions and do not reflect any supplement for the Colorado.

Forecasts are based on normal precipitation for the remainder of the year, so could change from time to time. Current forecasts indicate that water users should have near normal supplies this summer. The Colorado at Glenwood Springs should flow about 90% of normal. The Roaring Fork and Williams Fork about 85% and the Blue River about 80%.

Issued By: Soil Conservation Service

F. A. Mark, State Conservationist, Colorado

D. B. Beach, Area Conservationist, Grand Junction, Colorado

R. L. Porter, Area Conservationist, Glenwood Springs, Colorado

SNOW					
Snow Course	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content		Content ches) Avg. 48-62
Colorado River  Arrow  Berthoud Pass  Berthoud Summit  Blue River  Cooper Hill  Fiddlers Gulch  Fremont Pass  Frisco  Glen Mar Ranch  Gore Pass	3/30 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/28 3/31 3/31 3/31 3/29 3/30 3/29	32 43 55 16 37 46 51 22 20 30 25	12.4 14.3 17.7 4.1 7.9 11.6 16.0 6.2 6.9 8.6 7.4	7.5 9.8 13.7 1.5 6.5 6.6 9.7 3.3 4.7 4.3	12.5 15.7 20.4* 9.7*  17.9 17.7  8.7 10.9* 7.9*

Frisco	3/30		0.2	3.3	
Glen Mar Ranch	3/29	20	6.9	4.7	
Gore Pass	3/30	30	8.6	4.3	10.9*
Granby	3/29	25	7.4	4.1	
Grand Lake	3/27	32	9.1	5.9	
Grizzly Peak	3/30	52	16.9	10.5	
	3/29	35	10.8	5.3	
Hoosier Pass (B)	3/29	43	14.6	9.5	
Jones Pass	3/25	61	18.9	10.9	
Lake Irene	3/29	27	9.3	4.1	12.0
Lapland					
Lulu	3/30	61	18.5	10.6	
Lynx Pass	3/30	39	12.3	6.9	
McKinzie Gulch	3/27	9	2.2	3.4	
Middle Fork Campground	3/29	26	7.1	6.4	
Milner	3/25	44	13.7	8.3	
Monarch Lake				3.8	11.0
North Inlet to Grand Lake	3/28	31	9.7	4.6	10.0
Pando	3/31	27	9.3	6.6	11.6*
Phantom Valley	3/25	38	12.4	5.6	11.5
Ranch Creek	3/30	32	8.0	5.6	9.8*
Shrine Pass	3/30	55	17.1	10.3	
Snake River	3/30	18	4.9	2.4	
Summit Ranch	3/30	20	4.4	3.8	
	3/30	36	10.1	6.0	
Tennessee Pass	3/30	48	14.9	7.5	
Vail Pass	3/30	40	12.5	7.8	
Vasquez Creek	3/28	45	15.3	8.4	
Willow Creek Pass	3/20	45	10.5	0.4	14.3

3/29

3/29 3/30

3/30 3/29

3/26 3/30 3/26

3/31 3/29 3/28

3/28

44

57

36

50 41

8

36

65

46 70

Station	Date of Survey	Capacity (Inches)	This Year	Last Year	Avg. All Data
Berthoud Pass Blue River Gore Grand Mesa Muddy Pass Placita Ranch Creek Vail Vasquez Siphon	3/28 3/30 3/30 3/28 3/30 4/3 3/30 3/31 3/29	3.9 4.2 4.9 12.5 11.1 9.3 8.7 12.3	2.7 2.4 2.3 7.8 6.2 8.6 5.2 6.0 5.8	3.4 3.0 3.5 12.5 7.7 8.1 5.9 8.0 7.5	2.5 2.4 2.6  6.4 6.3 5.2 8.4 7.3

RETURN IF NOT DELIVERED ALL PROFILES 4 FEET DEEP

(B)

(B)

UNITED STATES

Roaring Fork River

Ivanhoe

McClure Pass

Plateau Creek Alexander Lake

North Lost Trail

Mesa Lake's Park Reservoir

Trickle Divide

Independence Pass Tunnel

Aspen

Kiln

Lift

Nast

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Snow Survey Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

RESERVOIR STORAGE (1,000 Acre-Feet)

Reservoir	Usable Capacity	This Year	Last Year	15 Year Average 1948-62
Granby Green Mt. Vega Williams Fork Dillon	465.5 146.9 32.9 96.8 254.0	59.4 47.0 7.5 3.1 210.7	216.1 63.4 21.8 13.6 243.6	87.5 58.9  

MEASURED FIRST OF MONTH

STREAMFLOW FORECAST (1,000 Acre-Feet)						
Stream and Station	Forecast Period April - Sept.	This Year % of Avg.	Avg. 1948- 1962			
Blue River abv Green						
Mt. (10)	220	80	274			
Colo. River nr Granby (11)	230	99	233			
Colo. River abv Glenwood Springs (12)	1390	89	1556			
Roaring Fork at Glenwood Springs (14)	650	85	762			
Williams Fork nr Parshall (15)	65	84	77			
Willow abv Willow Creek   Colo. nr Cameo (12)	45 2080	94 94	48 2213			

- (10) Observed flow plus change in storage in Dillon Reservoir.
- (11) Observed flow diversions by Adams Tunnel and Grand River Ditch plus change in storage in Granby Reservoir.

  (12) Observed flow plus the changes as indicated in (11) plus Moffat Ditch.
- (14) Observed flow plus diversion through Twin Lakes Tunnel.
- (15) Observed flow plus diversions through Jones Pass Tunnel.

NOTE: \* - 1948-62 (adjusted averages)
NS - NO SURVEY
(A) - AIR OBSERVED
(B) - ON ADJACENT DRAINAGE

7.5 - -11.5 18.7 12.0 18.8 7.4 - -

7.4 - -12.9 18.8\*

10.4 16.4\* 3.0 6.3 9.5 15.7

20.5 23.8 14.3 18.5 21.3 27.1 23.7 28.9

18.8

15.3

19.2

9.8

19.3

2.8

12.5

23.2 16.6 24.4 24.1

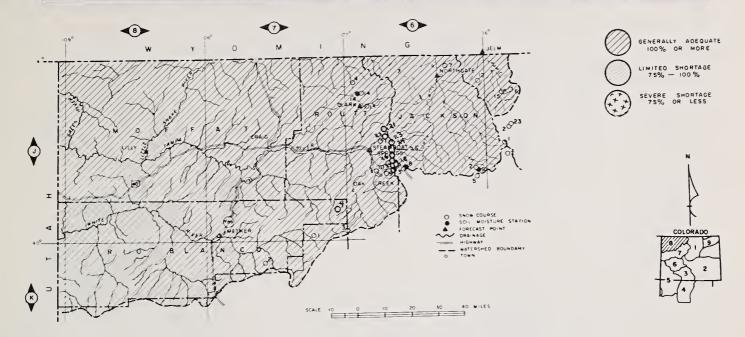
This Report Prepared by Jack N. Washichek and Donald W. McAndrew, Soil Conservation Service, Soil Conservation Service, Fort Collins, Colo.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

## YAMPA, WHITE, AND NORTH PLATTE RIVERS WATERSHEDS IN COLORADO

as of April 1, 1967

# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE - SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE COLORADO EXPERIMENT STATION - STATE ENGINEERS OF COLORADO AND NEW MEXICO



Snow pack on the North Platte is the best in the state and nearly normal. The Yampa Watershed fell off slightly from last month and now stands at 81% of the 15-year average. The White River snow pack fell off sharply and now stands at only 66% of normal.

This area experienced much above seasonal temperatures and some high winds. These two factors reduce the snow pack rapidly due to evaporation, especially at the lower elevations.

Soil moisture in the mountain areas is poor. This will tend to decrease the summer streamflow. Valley soils are reported to be in good condition following some precipitation.

Forecasts range from 78% of the 1948-62 average on the White to 93% of normal on the North Platte. There should be no serious water shortages this summer.

Forecasts are based on normal precipitation for the remainder of the year.

SNOW	(	CURRENT	INFORMA		PAST R	
Snow Course		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content		Content ches) Avg. 48-62
Northgate Park View Roach	3)	3/28 3/30 NS 3/25 3/27 3/28 3/25 3/28	78 60 29 26 31 54 45	27.6 22.5 8.1 6.7 9.9 16.4 15.3	21.1 13.9 8.0 5.6 4.4 5.6 13.0 8.4	27.4 25.5 17.5 11.8* 6.7* 10.1 20.2 14.3
Dry Lake Elk River Hahn's Peak	B)	3/28 3/29 3/30 3/30 3/29 3/29 3/30 3/30 3/30	31 30 60 51 46 36 39 57 29	9.8 11.1 22.5 18.3 16.4 13.4 12.3 21.0	5.7 6.3 13.9 12.2 13.5 9.5 6.9 19.1 9.2	11.5* 25.5 21.7 18.4 13.0 31.0 15.9*
White River Burro Mountain Rio Blanco		3/27 3/30	42 41	13.8	11.6	19.3

STREAMFLOW FORECAST (1,000	Acre-Fe	et)	
Stream and Station		This Year % of Avg.	Avg. 1948- 1962
Elk at Clark Laramie at Jelm Little Snake at Lilly North Platte at Northgate White at Meeker Yampa at Maybell Yampa at Steamboat Spr.	190 112 280 258 260 820 250	93 100 87 100 78 89 86	205 112 321 258 332 923 292

SOIL MOISTURE

Station	Date of Survey	Capacity (Inches)	This Year	Last Year	Avg. All Data
Hahn's Peak	3/29	19.0	6.8	8.6	13.5
Laramie Road	4/1	12.4	6.4	8.7	6.7
Muddy Pass	3/30	11.1	6.2	7.7	6.4
Two Mile	3/20	9.1	3.9	4.1	5.0
Willow Pass	3/28	9.5	6.0	8.0	6.5

RETURN IF NOT DELIVERED

UNITED STATES

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Snow Survey Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado

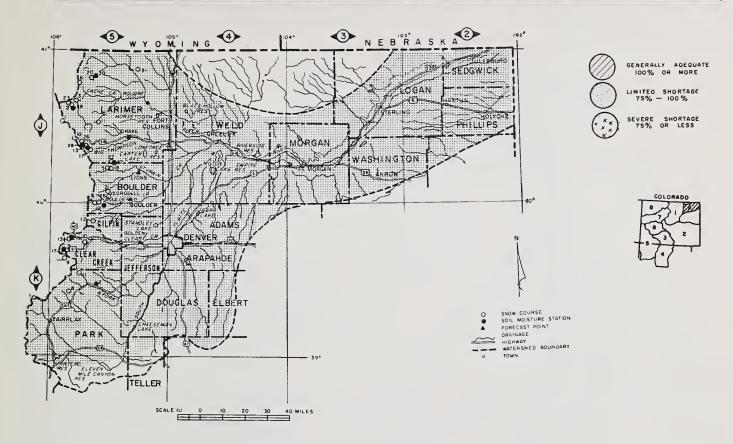
OFFICIAL BUSINESS

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURF

## LOWER SOUTH PLATTE RIVER WATERSHED IN COLORADO

**as of** April 1, 1967

# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE - SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE



As of April 1st, the snow pack on the South Platte is only 75% of normal. The month was characterized by above seasonal temperatures and considerable wind. In many cases the snow pack decreased from last month. The lower elevation snow courses are generally much below normal, while the high courses held up a little better. Some of the snow pack now has a fine layer of dust visible, which will speed up the melting processes.

Carry-over storage is just about normal in this area. This storage will be of great benefit this summer in view of the anticipated deficient runoff.

Soil moisture in the mountain area is nearly normal for this time of year. Some of the snow melt will be used to replace the voids in the soil.

Most areas are reporting poor soil moisture conditions in the plains area, however, a few areas got some rainfall during the month and are in a little better condition.

Forecasts are based on normal precipitation for the remainder of the year. If current trends continue, forecasts could drop again next month. All forecasts on the South Platte are in the 70 to 80 range, which is not critical. The high for the area is the Clear at Golden with a forecast of 86% of normal. The low is the Big Thompson and Cache La Poudre with 73%.

The mainstem of the South Platte will probably flow considerably less than normal.

SNOW	CURRENT	INFORMAT	ION	PAST R	ECORD
Snow Course	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)		ontent ches) Avg. 48-62
South Platte River & Tributaries  Baltimore Berthoud Falls Big South Boulder Falls Cameron Pass Chambers Lake Copeland Lake Como Deadman Hill Deer Ridge Empire Geneva Park Grizzly Peak Hidden Valley Hoosier Pass Horseshoe Hour Glass Lake Jefferson Creek Lake Irene Long's Peak Lost Lake Loveland Lift No. 1 Loveland Pass Mosquito Pine Creek Red Feather Two Mile Trout Creek University Camp Ward Wild Basin	3/30 3/30 3/30 4/1 3/29 3/28 4/1 3/29 3/27 3/30 3/30 3/30 3/37 3/29 3/29 3/31 3/29 3/29 3/29 3/29 3/29 3/29 3/29 3/29	13 33 1 30 78 24 6 17 55 15 22 12 52 35 35 25 14 27 61 33 32 69 39 14 1 16 52 9 45 16 28	3.4 9.3 0.5 10.0 27.6 9.6 2.0 5.4 16.2 4.1 7.7 3.0 16.9 8.8 10.8 7.6 4.4 7.8 11.1 12.1 23.5 14.6 4.4 0.2 4.6 13.6 2.6 13.6 8.1	0.0 5.6 0.0 6.0 21.1 1.7 0.4 8.0 1.0 2.6 0.5 10.5 5.5 4.6 7 3.0 10.9 5.5 4.6 7 10.2 3.1 9.5 - 9.9 5.8	14.5* 2.9 15.1* 27.4 9.7 5.3* 17.5 5.9* 8.1* 4.1* 19.2 12.7 14.2 8.6 10.4* 23.7 12.5* 13.0 8.8* 16.4* 24.4 7.2* 14.7

RESERVOIR STORAGE (1,000 Acre-Feet)							
Reservoir	Usable Capacity	This Year	Last Year	15 Year Average 1948-62			
Carter Cheeseman Eleven Mile Empire Horsetooth Jackson Julesburg Point of Rock Prewitt Riverside	108.9 79.0 81.9 37.7 143.5 35.4 28.2 70.0 32.8 57.5	89.5 30.1 91.0 31.9 103.5 34.4 23.0 64.8 7.4 57.5	107.7 79.2 89.6 34.1 112.9 34.4 22.8 69.8 27.5 54.3	74.2 52.1 74.2 28.2 77.7 33.5 21.1 59.0 20.8 49.0			

MEASURED FIRST OF MONTH

#### STREAMFLOW FORECAST (1,000 Acre-Feet)

Stream and Station	Forecast Period April - Sept.	This Year % of Avg.	Avg. 1948- 1962
Big Thompson at Drake (2) Boulder at Orodell Cache La Poudre at Canon	80 45	73 83	110 54
Mouth (1) Clear Creek at Golden (3) Saint Vrain at Lyons	180 115 60	73 86 75	246 134 80

#### SOLI MOISTURE

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Station	Date of Survey	Capacity (Inches)	This Year	Last Year	Avg. All Data
Alpine Camp Beaver Dam Clear Creek Feather Guard Station Hoop Creek Hoosier Pass Kenosha Pass Laramie Road Two Mile	3/20 3/20 3/31 3/20 4/2 3/31 3/29 3/28 4/1 3/20	6.9 7.3 9.5 10.1 6.9 4.9 7.8 4.4 12.4 9.1	3.1 3.1 5.1 3.7 5.2 3.0 4.4 2.7 6.4 3.9	3.4 2.8 5.4 4.0 3.9 3.4 4.4 2.3 8.7 4.1	3.4 3.3 5.0 4.1 3.4 2.5 4.2 2.0 6.7 5.0

ALL PROFILES 4 FEET DEEP

- (1) Observed flow minus diversions from Michigan, Colorado and Laramie Rivers, plus diversions for irrigation and municipal use above station.

  (2) Observed flow plus by-pass to power plants.

  (3) Observed flow minus diversions through
- Jones Pass.

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POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

RETURN IF NOT DELIVERED UNITED STATES

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Snow Survey Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

# LIST of COOPERATORS

The following organizations cooperate in snow surveys for the Colorado, Platte, Arkansas and Rio Grande watersheds. Many other organizations and individuals furnish valuable information for the snow survey reports. Their cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.

STATE

Colorado State Engineer
New Mexico State Engineer
Nebraska State Engineer
Colorado Experiment Station
Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station

FEDERAL

Department of Agriculture

Forest Service Soil Conservation Service

Department of Interior

Bureau of Reclamation Geological Survey National Park Service Indian Service

Department of Commerce

Weather Bureau

War Department

Army Engineer Corps

Atomic Energy Commission

INVESTOR OWNED UTILITIES

Colorado Public Service Company Public Service Company of New Mexico

MUNICIPALITIES

City of Denver City of Greeley
City of Boulder City of Fort Collins

WATER USERS ORGANIZATIONS

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IRRIGATION PROJECTS

Farmers Reservoir and Irrigation Company
San Luis Valley Irrigation District
Santa Maria Reservoir Company
Costilla Land Company
Uncompange Valley Water Users' Association
Twin Lakes Reservoir and Canal Company
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

SNOW SURVEY UNIT
AG. ENGINEERING SHOP

COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY

FORT COLLINS, COLORADO 80521

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE

COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

Furnishes the basic data necessary for forecasting water supply for irrigation, domestic and municipal water supply, hydro-electric power generation, navigation, mining and industry

"The Conservation of Water begins with the Snow Survey"

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